

2021

SANSKRIT — HONOURS

Sixth Paper

(Course – II)

Full Marks : 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words
as far as practicable.*

Unit : I

(Marks : 25)

1. What is व्यवहार? Describe its constituents (पाद). In a legal suit, when are some of the constituents not required and why? 4+6+2

Or,

What is स्त्रीधन? Write a brief note on its varieties. Under which circumstances is the husband empowered to take the स्त्रीधन of his wife? 2+8+2

2. अधोलिखितेषु द्वयोः टीका कार्या। 3×2
कूटसाक्षी, स्तेयः, प्राङ्विवाकः, संसृष्टिः।
3. सुरगिरा एकतरस्य सप्रसङ्गं व्याख्या कार्या। 7
(a) स्मृत्योर्विरोधे न्यायस्तु बलवान् व्यवहारतः।
अर्थशास्त्रात्तु बलवद् धर्मशास्त्रमिति स्थितिः॥
(b) सर्वेष्वर्थविवादेषु बलवत्युत्तरा क्रिया।
आधौ प्रतिग्रहे क्रीते पूर्वा तु बलवत्तरा॥

Unit : II

(Marks : 25)

4. Answer *any one* of the following questions :
(a) What is the meaning of the term धर्म? Mention the elements which have been considered as the authority to establish 'धर्म' with reference to their relative strength. 4+6

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- (b) What does the word 'अर्थशास्त्र' mean in Sanskrit technical literature? What is Kauṭilya's opinion regarding the term अर्थशास्त्र? Evaluate the Kauṭilyārthaśāstra as the guide book of the administrators. 2+4+4
- (c) Write an informative note on the ancient Indian Nīti-texts. Add a note on the evolution of Indian ethical thought. 5+5

5. Write short notes on *any three* of the following : 5×3

- (a) नारदस्मृतिः।
(b) गौतमधर्मसूत्रम्।
(c) रघुनन्दनः।
(d) मेधातिथिः।
(e) मिताक्षरा।
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